# **Cru Investment Research**

18th March 2020



# FINE WINE Preserving Wealth in Uncertain Times

- This is **second time** in just over a decade that **financial markets** have **melted down**.
- > Investors are increasingly wondering what "value" really means today.
- > In the **Global Financial Crisis** (2007-2009) fine wine provided **excellent wealth preservation** falling only 10-12% when **equities more than halved**.
- ➤ In the current **Coronavirus Crisis** (2020) fine wine is again providing **great value preservation**. Fine Wine has barely budged in price, whilst equities have **collapsed more than 30%**.
- > We urge investors to **consider allocating some capital to fine wine**, an alternative asset class with excellent proven **defensive characteristic** and **genuine intrinsic value**.
- > We provide a **Recommended Portfolio** of ultra-high quality assets (below) to help you diversify and preserve wealth in uncertain times.

#### Corona Crisis: Déjà vu on Financial Markets

For the second time in a little over ten years **financial markets are melting down**. Gut wrenching volatility is destroying 'value' across **virtually all asset classes**.

Global **equities** are down over 30%. **Corporate bond** spreads have blown out. Supposed 'alternative' assets like **Bitcoin** have been ineffective in protecting value. Even formerly 'safe haven' assets like **gold** have failed to preserve wealth.

Aside from US Treasuries, only assets with genuine **intrinsic value** are providing any **wealth preserving characteristics** right now.

**Fine wine** is not a speculative asset; it is not levered; it not owned by panicking hedge funds and it has genuine use / intrinsic value. Fine wine prices have barely moved in the current turmoil.

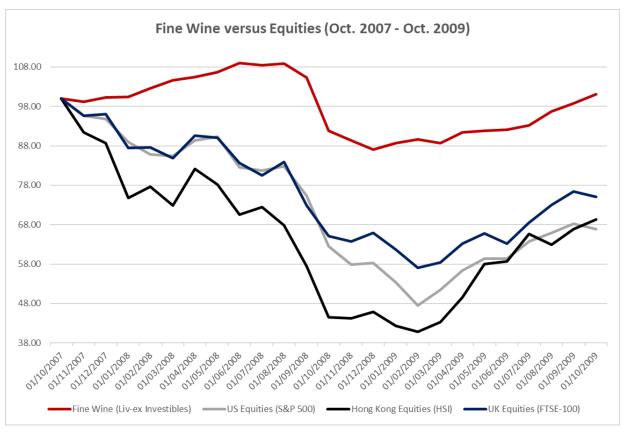
We believe that <u>all investors should consider having at least a small portion of their net worth</u> <u>invested in an asset with intrinsic value</u>.

As mainstream markets tumble, the 'case' for fine wine has never been stronger.

**How to get started**: If you find this note compelling and would like more information on getting started in fine wine please email: <a href="mailto:investment@cruworldwine.com">investment@cruworldwine.com</a>.

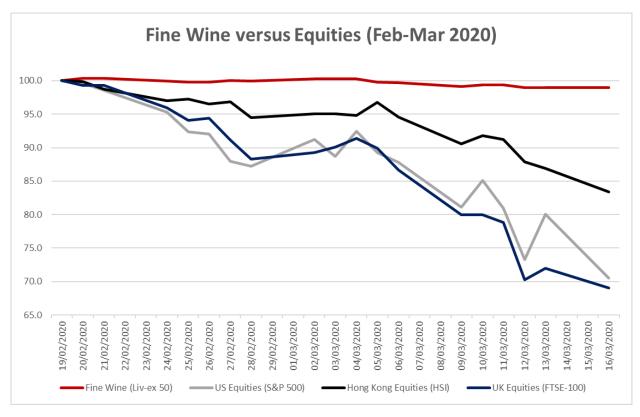


#### Wealth Preservation Part 1: Fine Wine in Global Financial Crisis 2007-2009



Source: Liv-ex.com and Bloomberg

#### Wealth Preservation Part 2: Fine Wine in Coronavirus Crisis 2020



Source: Liv-ex.com and Bloomberg



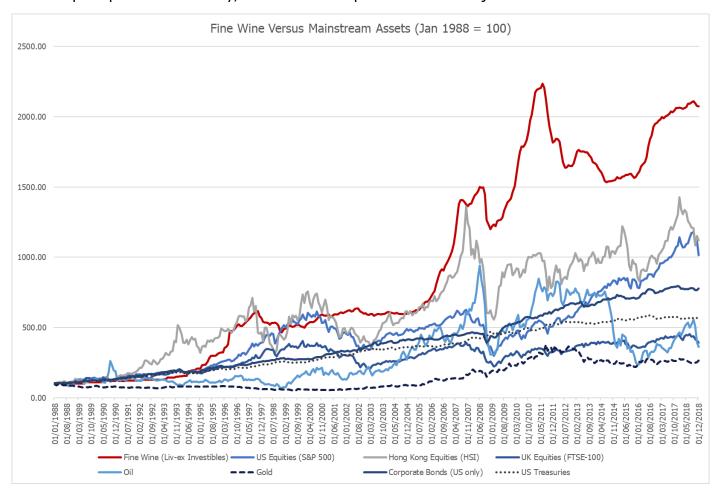
# Why Does Fine Wine Perform Well in a Crisis?

- Almost all fine wine collectors say the same thing: "if it falls in value, I will drink it". Almost no one in fine wine is a forced seller.
- Fine Wine is never levered. No borrowed money means no margin calls. Again, no one has to sell. (Since the beginning of the current crisis, the amount of wine offered for sale on the Cru platform has barely moved. No one is panicking to get out.)
- Drinkers provide a natural bid. Even at times of financial stress (sometimes, *because* of times of financial stress!) people keep drinking fine wine. Every day, massive quantities of fine wine are consumed around the world. If all has to be replaced, financial crisis or not.

# Why Should You Do?

All private investors should **consider having a small percentage of their investible net worth in Fine Wine**. Fine wine is uncorrelated with mainstream assets and provides proven downside protection. And in a world in which inflation comes back, fine wine is strictly finite in supply, and so should hedge against that also.

Over the past quarter of a century, fine wine has outperformed most major asset classes:



Source: Liv-ex.com and Bloomberg



# **Questions Answered**

#### Is Fine Wine Expensive to Invest In?

No. Investing via the Cru platform means there are **no up-front fees**, **no management fees** and **no platform charges**. You pay a small monthly amount to store your wine and you pay 5% commission on selling. That is it.

#### How Liquid is Fine Wine?

Fine wine is a longer term asset, like property or private equity. Liquidity can't be compared to equities at this time. But trading volumes are increasing year on year, and many of our clients are already able to 'day trade' quite successfully, buying and selling wines on our platform on a daily basis.

#### Is Fine Wine a Secure Investment?

Yes. Buying through the Cru platform your wine is stored in a **Government regulated third-party storage facility** (in your name) in Bordeaux, London, Hong Kong or Singapore.

#### Is Buying and Selling Fine Wine Complicated?

Not with Cru. The Cru platform provides **full visibility of your assets** in real time. It is all in front of you on a screen: their current value, their performance, when to drink them and a ton of other data. You can manage everything from your desktop or phone. All of this is free of charge to account holders. With Cru, you also get a dedicated (human) account manager who will assist you on all aspects of setting up your portfolio (should you require it).

#### How do I know what to Buy?

Our **Recommended Portfolio** (see below) provides a list of core holdings for long-term value creation / preservation. In addition, Cru provides a lot of research on what to buy and sell. All of this is free of charge.

#### How do I know I am getting the best Price?

Cru provides data on the market prices of most of our wines. In addition, we encourage our clients to use our platform to choose their own price and **bid for wines**. At times of market dislocation, bidding on a lot of wines simultaneously can be a great way to pick up bargains.



# **Recommended Investment Portfolio - Wines**

Our Recommended Portfolio is chosen to combine the best wealth preserving characteristics and the best liquidity. It is diversified across regions and maturities. The whole portfolio costs around £75k currently.

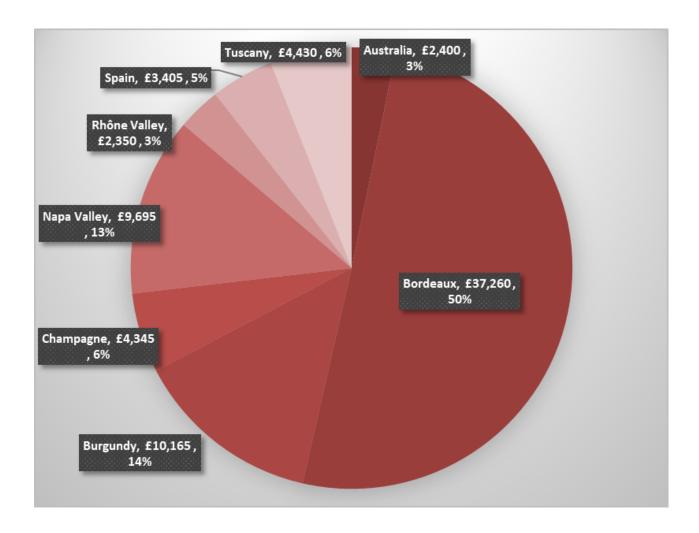
|                                       |          |      |              |             | Investment |         |   |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------|--------------|-------------|------------|---------|---|
| Wine                                  | Size     | Year | Region       | Score       | Rating     | Price   | Comment   |
| Penfolds Grange                       | (6x75cl) | 2013 | Australia    | 100 (WA)    | AAA        | £ 2,400 | Arguably the New World's most famous wine. Hugely collectable with big Asian following.                   |
| Angelus                               | (6x75cl) | 2009 | Bordeaux     | 99 (WA)     | AAA        | £ 1,500 | Angelus looks good value versus Cheval Blanc. 2009 remains a hugely collectable year.                     |
| Cos d'Estournel                       | (6x75cl) | 2016 | Bordeaux     | 100 (WA)    | AA         | £ 800   | Triple 100 point wine and a rare 100 point WA wine under £1,000 per 6.                                    |
| D'Yquem                               | (6x75cl) | 2015 | Bordeaux     | 100 (WA)    | AA         | £ 1,450 | The world's most famous sweet white wine. 100 point from famed year in Sauternes.                         |
| Haut Brion                            | (6x75cl) | 2016 | Bordeaux     | 100 (WA)    | AAA        | £ 2,360 | Graves' only First Growth. Relatively affordable for 100 point wine in this exceptional year.             |
| Lafite Rothschild                     | (6x75cl) | 2016 | Bordeaux     | 100 (JD)    | Α          | £ 3,000 | Triple 100 points plus 99 from WA. Going to be a sought after vintage for decades to come.                |
| Latour                                | (6x75cl) | 2009 | Bordeaux     | 100 (WA)    | AAA        | £ 4,750 | Perfect wine from an almost perfect vintage. Simply a 'must own' for serious collectors                   |
| Léoville Las Cases                    | (6x75cl) | 2016 | Bordeaux     | 100 (WA)    | AA         | £ 1,150 | Quadruple 100 point wine (WA, DC, JS and JD). Still looks undervalued. Drink to 2079!                     |
| Margaux                               | (6x75cl) | 1996 | Bordeaux     | 100 (WA)    | AA         | £ 3,250 | Surprisingly affordable for this quality and age. Drinking until 2050, so plenty of time left!            |
| Mission Haut Brion                    | (6x75cl) | 2018 | Bordeaux     | 98-100 (WA) | AAA        | £ 1,500 | Excellent relative value versus the rest of the La Mission curve. Chance of 100 point score.              |
| Montrose                              | (6x75cl) | 2009 | Bordeaux     | 100 (WA)    | AA         | £ 1,100 | Perfect wine from 2009. Will drink for decades, and will be collectable for even longer.                  |
| Mouton Rothschild                     | (6x75cl) | 2016 | Bordeaux     | 100 (WA)    | AAA        | £ 2,500 | Quadruple 100 point wine. Best value Mouton on market today. A must own for serious collectors            |
| Palmer                                | (6x75cl) | 2018 | Bordeaux     | 97-99 (WA)  | AAA        | £ 1,450 | Super Second' Bordeaux from the most valuable vintage since 2000.   |
| Pavie                                 | (6x75cl) | 2005 | Bordeaux     | 100 (WA)    | AA         | £ 1,500 | Great current price momentum for this 100 point St.Emilion favourite.                                     |
| Pétrus                                | (3x75cl) | 2016 | Bordeaux     | 100 (WA)    | AAA        | £ 9,000 | Probably now Bordeaux's most prestigious red wine. Expensive, but very little made.                       |
| Pontet Canet                          | (6x75cl) | 2009 | Bordeaux     | 100 (WA)    | AA         | £ 750   | Pontet Canet is now an essential core Bordeaux holding. Still undervalued.                                |
| Vieux Château Certan                  | (6x75cl) | 2009 | Bordeaux     | 99 (WA)     | AA         | £ 1,200 | A fantastic investment performer. "VCC" remains a perennial favourite.                                    |
| Domaine Comte Vogüé Musigny Grand Cru | (6x75cl) | 2015 | Burgundy     | 95-97 (WA)  | AA         | £ 5,000 | Best Pinot vineyard in the world. Critics' scores are irrelevant. Tiny production and mass following.     |
| Domaine Ponsot Clos Roche VV          | (6x75cl) | 2016 | Burgundy     | 97 (WA)     | AA         | £ 2,220 | Burgundy Grand Cru from Laurent Ponsot. Now a 'must have' for world Burg collectors.                      |
| Méo Camuzet Echezeaux Grand Cru       | (6x75cl) | 2010 | Burgundy     | 93-95 (WA)  | AA         | £ 2,945 | Don't worry about the lower score. This is a producer on the up and reasonable price for this vineyard.   |
| Dom Perignon                          | (6x75cl) | 2008 | Champagne    | 98+ (AG)    | Α          | £ 620   | 2008 is the highest average scoring Dom Perignon ever.  |
| Krug                                  | (6x75cl) | 2002 | Champagne    | 100 (JS)    | AA         | £ 1,400 | 2002 is destined to be a legendary Champagne year. Will last for decades.                                 |
| Louis Roederer Cristal                | (6x75cl) | 2008 | Champagne    | 100 (JS)    | Α          | £ 900   | Three 100 point scores from JS, WE and JD. The best modern Cristal. Two more decades of drinking.         |
| Salon Le Mesnil                       | (3x75cl) | 2002 | Champagne    | 95 (WA)     | AA         | £ 1,425 | Not about the score, you are buying the magical 2002 year and arguably the world's best Champagne.        |
| Dominus                               | (6x75cl) | 2016 | Napa Valley  | 100 (WA)    | Α          | £ 1,200 | One of the top 3 Napa Valley legends. Perfect 100 points from Wine Advocate.                              |
| Opus One                              | (6x75cl) | 2013 | Napa Valley  | 97+ (WA)    | AA         | £ 1,500 | Joint venture between Mondavi and Mouton Rothschild. Starting to become a serious investment wine.        |
| Screaming Eagle                       | (3x75cl) | 2016 | Napa Valley  | 100 (WA)    | AAA        | £ 6,995 | Arguably Napa Valley's most iconic wine with a fierce 'cult' following                                    |
| Beaucastel Hommage a J Perrin         | (3x75cl) | 2009 | Rhône Valley | 99 (WA)     | AA         | £ 700   | Special cuvee from Beaucastel - one of Chateauneuf du Pape's very best producers.                         |
| Guigal Cote Rotie La Landonne         | (6x75cl) | 2015 | Rhône Valley | 100 (WA)    | AA         | £ 1,650 | One of the famed 'LaLas' from Guigal. We like the 100 point rating and long-drinking window.              |
| Pingus                                | (3x75cl) | 2016 | Spain        | 100 (WA)    | AA         | £ 2,155 | Cult Spanish legend. Perfect scoring wine and tiny production. Will always be in demand.                  |
| Vega Sicilia Único                    | (6x75cl) | 2009 | Spain        | 98 (WA)     | Α          | £ 1,250 | Spain's greatest investment wine. Regarded as the Spanish 'First Growth'                                  |
| Masseto                               | (3x75cl) | 2015 | Tuscany      | 100 (WA)    | AAA        | £ 1,500 | Cult Italian wine. Italy's Pétrus (Merlot-based) made in tiny quantities.                                 |
| Sassicaia                             | (6x75cl) | 2016 | Tuscany      | 100 (WA)    | AAA        | £ 1,200 | 2016 Sassicaia is an essential Italian holding with historic 100 point score. Now has a global following. |
| Solaia                                | (6x75cl) | 2015 | Tuscany      | 100 (WA)    | AAA        |         | A Super Tuscan from Antinori. Now becoming a world investment essential.                                  |
| Tignanello                            | (6x75cl) | 2016 | Tuscany      | 97 (WA)     | AA         | £ 430   | One of the leading Italian 'Super Tuscan' names. Establishing an investment following.                    |

Note: "Investment Rating" is a Cru metric which rates the overall 'investment quality' of each wine. Price

Prices are indicative only, correct as of close on 17th March 2020.



# Recommended Investment Portfolio – Regional Breakdown



#### **Portfolio Composition Notes:**

We are much less overweight **Bordeaux** than the Liv-ex.com 100 index. This is because we want to achieve better portfolio diversification. Our Portfolio is only 50% Bordeaux.

We would expect, over time, for the Bordeaux weighting to drop even further as other regions such as **Burgundy**, **Champagne** and **Italy** take an even greater share of investment capital.

In Burgundy, you will note that we do not recommend any of the super expensive wines from **Domaine Leroy**, **Domaine Armand Rousseau** or **Domaine de la Romaneée-Conti**. This is not because we think these wines don't have investment merit, but because 1) we are cautious of stratospheric valuations in our current uncertain world and see better value further down the Burgundy curve, 2) liquidity in these names tends to be poor and 3) provenance risks are significantly heightened in these wines.

**Dr Jeremy P Howard** 

Head of Research

Cru



#### IMPORTANT NOTICE

This report has been issued or approved for issue by an entity forming part of Cru (as defined below) and has been forwarded to you solely for your information and should not be considered as an offer or solicitation of an offer to sell, buy or subscribe to any securities or any derivative instrument or any other rights pertaining thereto ("financial instruments"). This report is intended for use by professional or business investors only. This report may not be reproduced without the consent of Cru.

The information and opinions expressed in this report have been compiled from sources believed to be reliable, but, neither Cru, nor any of its directors, officers, or employees accepts liability from any loss arising from the use hereof or makes any representations as to its accuracy and completeness. Any opinions, forecasts or estimates herein constitute a judgement as at the date of this report. There can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with any such opinions, forecasts or estimates. Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied is made regarding future performance. This information is subject to change without notice, its accuracy is not guaranteed, it may be incomplete or condensed and it may not contain all material information concerning the product or products mentioned. Cru is not agreeing to nor is it required to update the opinions, forecasts or estimates contained herein.

The value of any products mentioned in this report can fall as well as rise. Foreign currency denominated products are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that may have a positive or adverse effect on the value, price or income of such products.

This report does not have regard to the specific instrument objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this report. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any products or investment strategies discussed in this report.

Cru (or its directors, officers or employees) may, to the extent permitted by law, own or have a position in the products of any company or related company or products referred to herein, and may add to or dispose of any such position or may make a market or act as a principal in any transaction in such products. Directors of Cru may also be directors of any of the companies mentioned in this report. Cru (or its directors, officers or employees) may, to the extent permitted by law, act upon or use the information or opinions presented herein, or research or analysis on which they are based prior to the material being published. Cru may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented in this report. Those reports reflect the different assumptions, views and analytical methods of the analysts who prepared them.

For the purposes of this disclaimer, "Cru" shall mean: (i) Cru London Limited; (ii) Cru Asia Limited and (iii) from time to time, in relation to Cru London Limited and/or Cru Asia Limited, the ultimate holding company of that entity, a subsidiary (or a subsidiary of a subsidiary) of that entity, a holding company of that entity or any other subsidiary of that holding company, and any affiliated entity of any such entities.

This publication is confidential for the information of the addressee only and may not be reproduced in whole or in part, copies circulated, or disclosed to another party, without the prior written consent of an entity within Cru. Products referred to in this research report may not be eligible for sale in those jurisdictions where an entity within Cru is not authorised or permitted by local law to do so. In particular, Cru does not allow the redistribution of this report to non-professional investors or persons outside the jurisdictions referred to above and Cru cannot be held responsible in any way for third parties who effect such redistribution or recipients thereof. © 2020.

